

CSAU (INTRODUCING AUTOMATION FOR CISCO SOLUTIONS) 1.0

Objetivo

After taking this course, you should be able to:

- Articulate the role network automation and programmability play in the context of end-to-end network management and operations;
- Define and differentiate between waterfall and agile software development methodologies;
- Interpret and troubleshoot Python scripts with fundamental programming constructs built for network automation use cases;
- Describe how DevOps principles, tools, and pipelines can be applied to network operations;
- Understand the role of network automation development environments and associated technologies such as Python virtual environments, Vagrant, and Docker;
- Understand and construct HTTP-based API calls to network devices;
- Articulate the differences among and common use cases for XML, JSON, YAML, and protobuf;
- Construct and interpret Python scripts using the Python requests module to automate devices that have HTTP-based APIs;
- Understand the role YANG plays in network automation;
- Understand that a number of tools exist to simplify working with YANG models;
- Describe the functionality of RESTCONF and NETCONF and the differences between them;
- Construct Ansible playbooks to configure network devices and retrieve operational state data from them;
- Build Jinja2 templates and YAML data structures to generate desired state configurations.

Público Alvo

Professionals interested in knowing and implementing solutions using the automation tools. This course is a automation introduction and pre-requisite for these trainings:

- Implementing Automation for Cisco Enterprise Solutions (ENAU);
- Implementing Automation for Cisco Data Center Solutions (DCAUI);
- Implementing Automation for Cisco Security Solutions (SAUI);
- Implementing Automation for Cisco Service Provider Solutions (SPAUI);
- Implementing Automation for Cisco Collaboration Solutions (CAUI).

Pré-Requisitos

Before taking this course, you should have the following knowledge and skills:

- Routing and switching including Open Shortest Path First (OSPF), Border Gateway Protocol (BGP), and basic configuration features such as interfaces, Simple Network Management Protocol (SNMP), and static routes;
- Fundamentals of Python data structures and programming constructs such as loops, conditionals, and classes, or the equivalent of 3-6 months of experience writing Python scripts;
- Basic Linux commands for navigating the file system and executing scripts;
- Knowledge of working with text editors.

Carga Horária

16 horas (2 dias).

Conteúdo Programático

Course Introduction

Course Outline

Course Goals & Objectives

Examining Network Management and Operations

Understand the underlying problem statement with regards to network management and operations

Network Automation and Programmability

Understand that Cisco has enabled nearly every core platform with APIs for modern network operations

Network Automation Use Cases

Articulate key use cases for network automation and understand that automation is greater than deploying configurations faster

Multidomain Network Automation

Comprehend the breadth and depth of APIs across Cisco technologies and the value that provides to enhanced network automations

Technology Domains: Understand what is possible and that there are different types of scripts that can be used for network automation

Exploring Software Development Methodologies

Define and differentiate between Waterfall and Agile software development methodologies

Impact of Software

Understand the impact of software

Waterfall Development Process

Understand the Waterfall software development methodology

Agile Methodology

Understand the Agile software development methodology and how Lean is applied to implement Agile

Using Python for Network Automation

Interpret and troubleshoot Python scripts with fundamental programming constructs built for network automation use cases

Python Fundamentals

Interpret basic scripts using constructs such as data structures, conditional blocks, and loops.

Enforce Python Fundamentals on the Interactive Interpreter

Comprehend common Python constructs such as data structures, loops, conditional statements.

Topology

Network Libraries

Compare and contrast Python modules and packages.

Python Package Management

Articulate the role of PyPI and pip along with how to install Python applications from source.

Understand how the Netmiko Python library can be used to automate network devices over SSH.

Inside Python Modules

Understand how Python modules enable modular development.

Automate Networks with Netmiko

Understand how to install a Python package and create a script to perform basic network automation using SSH with the Netmiko library.

Troubleshoot Python Scripts

Interpret and troubleshoot Python scripts that use nested data structures to perform network automation tasks

Describing NetDevOps: DevOps for Networking

Describe how DevOps principles, tools, and pipelines can be applied to network operations

Development and Operations

Describe the role and principles of DevOps within application development

Exploring DevOps Tools

Understand that DevOps tools go far beyond configuration management tools

Git Fundamentals

Articulate the value of using version control

Git Branches

Understand git-based workflow(s) that enable collaboration between internal and external teams.

Merge Conflicts

Understand how to resolve a merge conflict using git Continuous Integration

Describe the workflow of a CI/CD pipeline and applicability to network operations

Use the Git Version-Control System and Collaborate on an Internal Project

Understand how to use the most common git commands, collaborate with others on an internal project using branches, and pushing changes back to a repository

Practical Manage Merge Conflicts

Learn how to resolve merge conflicts when collaborating using a git version control system.

Managing Automation Development Environments

Understand the role of network automation development environments and associated technologies such as

Python virtual environments, Vagrant, and Docker

Need for Reproducible Development Environments

Articulate the problem that causes the need for reproduceable development environments

Python Virtual Environments

Describe the benefits and how to use Python virtual environments

Vagrant

Articulate the role Vagrant can play to re-build development environments

Docker

Articulate the role Docker can play to re-build development environments

Build Reproducible Automation Environments

Create reproducible automation environments Python virtual environments, Vagrant, and Docker.

Introducing HTTP Network APIs

Understand and construct HTTP-Based APIs calls to network devices

API Overview

Describe the key components and characteristics of an API

HTTP-Based APIs

Define the common HTTP request types and response codes when using HTTP-Based APIs

RESTful APIs vs. Non-RESTful APIs

Articulate common principles of RESTful APIs and identify if an API is RESTful

HTTP-Based Authentication

Describe common ways to authenticate to an HTTP-based API

Postman

Describe the value and purpose of Postman

Practical Use HTTP-Based APIs with Postman

Practical Use Postman to interact with HTTP-Based APIs

Streaming Telemetry

Compare and contrast streaming telemetry with traditional mechanisms such as SNMP

Reviewing Data Formats and Data Encoding

Articulate the difference and common use cases for XML, JSON, YAML, and protobuf

JavaScript Object Notation

Comprehend how JSON is used and how it relates to a Python dictionary.

Extensible Markup Language

Understand how XML is used.

gRPC and Protobuf

Describe the relationship between gRPC and protobuf

YAML Data Serialization Standard

Describe how YAML relates to JSON and common use cases for YAML.

Practical Use: Explore YAML and JSON Data

Understand the relationship between YAML, JSON, and Python dictionaries.

Using Python Requests to Automate HTTP-Based APIs

Construct and interpret Python scripts using the Python requests module to automate devices that have HTTPBased

APIs

Python Requests Overview

Make an API call to a network device using Python requests

HTTP Authentication

Describe common HTTP authentication mechanisms

Practical Use: Consume HTTP-Based APIs with Python Requests

Learn to use Python to automate devices with HTTP-Based APIs using the Python requests module.

Exploring YANG

Understand the role YANG plays within a network automation context

Introduction to YANG

Describe the function and role of a YANG model.

Types of YANG Models

Compare functionality, benefits, and uses of OpenConfig, IETF, and native YANG models

Using YANG Tools

Understand that a number of tools exist to simplify working with YANG models

YANG Tool Types

Understand that a number of tools exist to simplify working with YANG models

Pyang

Interpret a YANG module ASCII generated tree

YANG Explorer

Understand how to browse and visualize YANG models and YANG-based data

Practical Use: Explore YANG Tools

Navigate and Interpret YANG Models

Automating Model-Driven APIs with Python

Describe the functionality of RESTCONF and NETCONF and the differences between them

NETCONF Overview

Describe the benefits and functionality of NETCONF

Python ncclient

Interpret a Python script that uses ncclient.

RESTCONF Overview

Describe the functionality and benefits of RESTCONF

Practical Use: Explore RESTCONF with Python

Automate Network devices using RESTCONF with different YANG models using Python requests

Practical Use: Explore NETCONF with Python

Automate Network devices using NETCONF with different YANG models using the Python ncclient library.

Introducing Ansible for Network Automation

Introducing Ansible for Network Automation

Construct Ansible playbooks to configure network devices and retrieve operational state data from network devices

Configuration Management Tools

Describe the difference between agent and agentless configuration management tools

Cisco Ansible Integrations

Introduction to Ansible

Describe key Ansible terminology

Ansible Inventory File

Interpret basic Ansible inventory files, group, and host variables

Use the Cisco IOS Core Configuration Module

Construct an Ansible playbook that will configure Cisco network devices

Ansible Documentation

Ensure users know how to explore module documentation, browse, and navigate the official Ansible docs

Ansible Documentation Utility

Practical Use: Configure Network Devices with Ansible

Perform automated configuration management using Ansible.

Gather Cisco IOS Device Facts

Describe Ansible facts and how they're used in a playbook

Use the Cisco IOS Core Command Module

Construct an Ansible playbook that will retrieve data from Cisco network devices

Practical Use: Collect Network Data with Ansible

Perform read-only automation with Ansible collecting facts and show commands and saving them to files.

Templating Configurations with Jinja2

Build Jinja2 templates and YAML data structures to generate desired state configurations

Jinja2 Overview

Describe the role of Jinja templating for network automation in Ansible

Basic YAML

Learn how to represent and model network data as YAML

Configuration Templating with Ansible

Construct and use Jinja2 templates within Ansible

Practical Use: Build and Deploy Configurations with Ansible

Construct Jinja2 templates and YAML data structures and auto-generate configurations with Ansible.

Lab outline

Lab 1: Use Network Automation Scripts

Lab 2: Enforce Python Fundamentals on the Interactive Interpreter

Lab 3: Automate Networks with Netmiko
Lab 4: Troubleshoot Python Scripts
Lab 5: Use the Git Version-Control System and Collaborate on an Internal Project
Lab 6: Manage Merge Conflicts
Lab 7: Build Reproducible Automation Environments
Lab 8: Use HTTP-Based APIs with Postman
Lab 9: Explore YAML and JSON Data
Lab 10: Consume HTTP-Based APIs with Python Requests
Lab 11: Explore YANG Tools
Lab 12: Explore NETCONF with Python
Lab 13: Explore RESTCONF with Python
Lab 14: Configure Network Devices with Ansible
Lab 15: Collect Network Data with Ansible
Lab 16: Build and Deploy Configurations with Ansible